

## H. JONATHAN CHAO

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## EDUCATION

- **Ph.D** in Electrical Engineering, The Ohio State University, Columbus, 5/85.
- **M.S.E.E**, National Chiao Tung University, Taiwan, ROC, 5/80.
- **B.S.E.E**, National Chiao Tung University, Taiwan, ROC, 5/77.

## PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

- **NYU**, Dept. of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Brooklyn, NY  
**Full Professor:** 9/97 – present  
**Department Head:** 7/04 – 6/14  
**Associate Professor:** 1/92 – 8/97

Three of my research projects are briefly described below:

1. Datacenter Cloud Computing: Leading a team to develop various technologies to support large-scale datacenters, including virtualization, security, traffic engineering, resilience, and energy saving. By working with the researchers at ATT, Bell Labs, and IBM, the team has been doing cutting-edge research and produced several inventions to be transferred to industry.
2. Ultra Low Power Implant Devices: Leading a team to work with doctors at NYU Medical School and Taiwan Chang Gung Memorial Hospital to develop medical implantable devices to monitor and help treat diseases such as epilepsy, Alzheimer's and Parkinson's. The devices include low-power seizure detection and on-power data acquisition circuits.
3. Network Security: Led a team to implement high-speed network security functions, including intrusion detection/prevention and distributed denial of service (DDoS) defense systems, on FPGA boards with a target rate of 10 Gbps and beyond. The technologies are to be transferred to industry.

Courses that I have taught at NYU-Poly:

1. Data Centers and Cloud Computing (EL9333)
2. High-Performance Switches and Routers (EL7373), used the switches/routers book I co-authored for the textbook
3. Network Security Systems Design (EL6393)
4. High-Speed Networks (EL6383), used the QoS Control book I co-authored for the textbook
5. Integrated Circuit (VLSI) Design (EL5473)
6. VLSI System and Architecture Designs (EL6443)

- **Coree Networks, Inc., Tinton Falls, New Jersey, CTO and Founder: 7/00 – 8/01**
  - Took one-year leave of absence from NYU-Poly to start up the company with the first round of \$30M venture capital fund. The company closed down in a little over a year due to the downturn of telecom market. It had 95 employees when closing down.
  - Oversaw all research and development activities related to Coree's product line and explored new technologies for terabit IP routers and MPLS switches.
  - Led a team to design a fault-tolerant packet switch system with more than 10 terabit/s capacity and five 9 availability, including the design and modeling of 3 ASIC and 8 FPGA chips.
  - Led a team to investigate different layers of protection/restoration and traffic engineering in the IP/MPLS network.
  
- **Consultant to Telcordia, NEC, and Lucent at various times during 1/92 – 6/00**
  
- **Telcordia (Bellcore), Red Bank, New Jersey, Member of Technical Staff, 5/85 - 1/92**  
Involved in the following projects:
  1. ATM Congestion Control  
Implemented a VLSI chip (150 thousand CMOS transistors), called a Sequencer, to shape user traffic from thousands of virtual channels in ATM networks. The chip also facilitates a queue manager that handles multiple delay and loss priorities jointly in ATM switch nodes. The chip has been used in the Aurora Gigabit testbed (by Bellcore, IBM, MIT and University of Pennsylvania).
  2. Nectar Gigabit Network Testbed Project  
Played a key role in designing an architecture for interconnecting gigabit hosts/LANs through SONET/ATM networks, converting HIPPI (High Performance Parallel Interface) packets at Gbit/sec to the SONET/ATM transmission format, and vice versa.
  3. A Large-Scale Modular ATM Switch  
The proposed ATM switch uses a regular and recursive structure to accommodate thousands of input ports, resulting in a capacity over 1 Terabit/sec.
  4. A SONET/ATM-based Optical Customer Premises Network  
A new optical customer premises network, called H-Bus, was designed to interface multiple terminal equipment to an ATM network. To resolve the access contention on the bus, a new multiple-priority media access control (MAC) protocol was devised and implemented with a 1.2- $\mu$ m CMOS VLSI chip, called an ATM-Layer chip.
  5. A Packet Video/Audio Transmission System  
Prototyped a point-to-point packet transmission system, which statistically multiplexes a video signal and two audio channels. A novel digital phase-locked loop circuit was implemented to recover the service clock that is not carried by the packet network.
  6. A 200 Mbit/s Framer Chip for a B-ISDN System  
Implemented a 2- $\mu$ m CMOS LSI chip, called a Framer, to support a SONET-like time division multiplexer. Several hundreds of the chip were fabricated and used in trial systems by Regional Bell Companies.
  7. A 2- $\mu$ m CMOS Regenerative Phase Aligner Chip  
Implemented a 120 Mbit/s Regenerative Phase Aligner (REPA) chip to align the phase of a high-speed data stream to a local system clock.

- **Polytechnic University**, Dept. of Electrical Engineering, Brooklyn, NY  
**Adjunct Associate Professor**, 9/85 - 12/91

Developed and taught two courses:

- Integrated Circuit (VLSI) Design (Basic)
- VLSI System and Architecture Designs (Advanced)

- **Telecommunication Laboratory, Taiwan, Senior Engineer**, 9/77 - 9/81

Designed a fault-tolerant microcomputer controller of a local digital switching system; involved in designing and implementing a time-space-time digital switching system.

### SERVICES IN UNIVERSITY

1. Chair of Undergraduate Computer Engineering Steering Committee (since 1993) with responsibility of Computer Engineering curriculum and coordination between ECE and Computer Science departments.
2. Chair of ECE Dept Tenure and Appointment Committee.
3. Member of University Tenure and Appointment Committee.
4. Member of University Undergraduate Curriculum Standards Committee.
5. Advise MS Computer Engineering students on their curriculum and handling their admission.

### PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

1. Have been serving as Panelist for NSF proposals.
2. General Chair of ACM/IEEE ANCS (Symposium on Architectures for Networking and Communications Systems), Oct. 2011, and HPSR (High-Performance Switching and Routing), May 2007.
3. Editor of IEEE/ACM Trans. on Networking from Aug. 1996 to Sep. 2000.
4. Guest editor of IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications with special topic on “High-Speed Network Security – Architectures, Algorithms, and Implementations” for Oct. 2006 issue.
5. Guest editor of IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications with special topic on “High-Performance Optical/Electronic Switches/Routers for High-Speed Internet” for May and September issues of 2003.
6. Guest editor of IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications with special topic on “Next Generation IP Switches and Routers” published in June 1999.
7. Guest editor of IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications with special topic on “Advances in ATM Switching Systems for B-ISDN,” published in June 1997.
8. TPC member of a number of conferences, such as HPSR (High-Performance Switching and Routing), ICC, Globecom, and etc.

## INVITED SHORT-COURSES

1. Have given a 3 or 4-day short course several times a year to industry worldwide through the arrangement of UC Berkeley and Oxford University Continuing Education Division for more than 10 years until year 2002. The titles of the short courses are “SONET/ATM Networks” and “IP/MPLS Networks.”
2. Three-day short course, “VLSI Designs for Broadband ISDN,” National Chiao Tung University, Taiwan, July 1988.

## HONORS AND AWARDS

1. Elected to be Fellow of National Academy of Inventors (NAI) for “having demonstrated a highly prolific spirit of innovation in creating or facilitating outstanding inventions that have made a tangible impact on quality of life, economic development, and the welfare of society,” Dec 2014.
2. Elected to be Speaker of the Year by IEEE New Jersey Coast Section, April 2003.
3. Elected to be Fellow of IEEE for contributions to the architecture and application of VLSI circuits in high-speed packet networks in January 2001.
4. Co-recipient of the journal's best paper award of 2001 IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems for Video Technology.
5. Received Bellcore Excellence Award in March 1987 for designing the first SONET-like Frame chip running up to 200 Mbit/s using CMOS 2- $\mu$ m technology.

## BOOKS

1. Broadband Packet Switching Technologies – A Practical Guide to ATM Switches and IP Routers, H. J. Chao, C. Lam, and E. Oki, published by John Wiley & Sons, Inc, in Sep. 2001.
2. Quality of Service Control in High-Speed Networks, H. J. Chao and X. Guo, published by John Wiley & Sons, Inc, in Nov. 2001.
3. High Performance Switches and Routers, H. J. Chao and B. Liu, published by John Wiley & Sons, Inc, in April 2007.

## PATENTS

1. M. Beckner, H. J. Chao, and T. Robe, “Framer circuit for use in DTDM (Dynamic Time-Division Multiplexing) network,” patent no. 4,819,226, issued in Apr. 1989.
2. H. J. Chao and S. Lee, “Time division multiplexer for DTDM bit streams,” patent no. 4,833,673, issued in May 1989.
3. H. J. Chao, “DTDM multiplexer with cross-point switch,” patent no. 4,855,999, issued in Aug. 1989.

4. H. J. Chao, S. Lee, and L. Wu, "Method and apparatus for multiplexing circuit and packet traffic," patent no. 4,893,306, issued in Jan. 1990.
5. H. J. Chao and C. Johnston, "Service clock recovery circuit," patent no. 5,007,070, issued in Apr. 1991.
6. H. J. Chao, G. Shtirmer, and L. S. Smoot, "Optical customer premises network," patent no. 5,050,164, issued in Sep. 1991.
7. H. J. Chao, G. Shtirmer, and L. S. Smoot, "Customer premises network node access protocol," patent no. 5,079,763, issued in Jan. 1992.
8. H. J. Chao, "Grouping network based non-buffer statistical multiplexer," patent no. 5,124,978, issued in June 1992.
9. H. J. Chao, "Crosspoint matrix switching element for a packet switch," patent no. 5,179,552, issued in Jan. 1993.
10. H. J. Chao, "Distributed modular packet switch employing recursive partitioning," patent no. 5,197,064, issued in Mar. 1993. This patent has been licensed to AT&T.
11. H. J. Chao and C. Johnston, "Service clock recovery for variable bit rate services," patent no. 5,204,882, issued in Apr. 1993. This patent has been licensed to AT&T.
12. H. J. Chao, "Method and system for managing queued cells," patent no. 5,278,828, issued in Jan. 1994. This patent has been licensed to AT&T.
13. H. J. Chao, "B-ISDN Sequencer chip device," patent no. 5,313,579, issued in May 1994.
14. H. J. Chao, "Method and system for controlling user traffic to a fast packet switching system," patent no. 5,381,407, issued in Jan. 1995.
15. H. J. Chao and B. S. Choe, "Scalable multicast ATM switch," patent no. 5,724,351, issued in March 1998.
16. H. J. Chao and N. Uzun, "ASIC chip for implementing a scalable multicast ATM switch," patent no. 5,790,539, issued in Aug. 1998.
17. H. J. Chao and X. Guo, "Methods and apparatus for handling time stamp aging," patent no. 6,081,507, issued in June 2000.
18. H. J. Chao and Y. R. Jenq, "Methods and apparatus for shaping queued packets using a two-dimensional RAM-based search engine," patent no. 6,370,144, issued on April 9, 2002.
19. H. J. Chao and Y. R. Jenq, "Methods and apparatus for fairly scheduling queued packets using a RAM-based search engine," patent no. 6,389,031, issued on May 14, 2002.
20. H. J. Chao and A. Altinordu, "Methods and apparatus for providing a fast ring reservation arbitration," patent no. 6,449,283, issued on Sep. 10, 2002.
21. H. J. Chao, "Methods and apparatus for fairly arbitrating contention for an output port," patent no. 6,487,213, issued on Nov. 26, 2002.
22. H. J. Chao and J. S. Park, "Methods and apparatus for arbitrating output port contention in a switch having virtual output queueing," patent no. 6,667,984, issued on Dec. 23 2003.
23. H. J. Chao, E. Oki, and R. Rojas-Cessa, "Scheduling the dispatch of cells in non-empty virtual output queues of multistage switches using a pipelined arbitration scheme," patent no. 6,940,851, filed on July 23, 2001, issued on Sep. 6, 2005.
24. H. J. Chao, E. Oki, and R. Rojas-Cessa, "Pipelined maximal-sized matching cell dispatch scheduling," patent no. 7,006,514, filed on June 1, 2001, issued on Feb. 28, 2006.
25. H. J. Chao, E. Oki, and R. Rojas-Cessa, "Scheduling the dispatch of cells in non-empty virtual output queues of multistage switches using a pipelined hierarchical arbitration scheme," patent no. 7,046,661, filed on July 23, 2001, issued on May 16, 2006.
26. H. J. Chao and E. Oki, "Scheduling the dispatch of cells in multistage switches using a hierarchical arbitration scheme for matching non-empty virtual output queues of a module with outgoing links of the module," patent no. 7,103,056, filed on June 1, 2001, issued on September 5, 2006.

27. H. J. Chao and E. Oki, "Scheduling the dispatch of cells in multistage switches," patent no. 7,173,931, filed on May 8, 2001, issued on Feb. 6, 2007.
28. H. J. Chao, Y. Li, and S. S. Panwar, "Arbitration using dual round robin with exhaustive service of winning virtual output queue," patent no. 7,203,202, filed on Oct. 31, 2002, issued on April 10, 2007.
29. W. Lau, M. C. Chuah, Y. Kim, and H. J. Chao, "Distributed architecture for statistical overload control against distributed denial of service attacks," U.S. Patent No. 7,526,807, filed on Nov. 26, 2003, issued on Apr. 28, 2009.
30. J. Joung, W. J. Park; Guansong Zhang, H. J. Chao, "Packet classification apparatus and method using field level tries," U.S. patent no. 7,415,020, filed on February 27, 2004, issued on March 2010.
31. H. J. Chao and J. S. Park, "Maintaining packet sequence using cell flow control," patent no. 7,688,816, filed on Dec. 3, 2004, issued on March 2010.
32. H. J. Chao and J. S. Park, "Packet-level multicasting," U.S. patent no. 7,724,738, filed on June 18, 2004, issued on May 25, 2010.
33. H. J. Chao and K. Xi, "Determining rerouting information for double-link failure recovery in an Internet protocol network," U.S. Patent number 7,738,365, filed on Nov. 2, 2007, issued on June 15, 2010.
34. H. J. Chao and K. Xi, "Rerouting for double-link failure recovery in an Internet protocol network," US patent no. 7,801,031, filed on Nov. 2, 2007, issued on 9/2/2010.
35. H. J. Chao and J. S. Park, "Switch module memory structure and per-destination queue flow control for use in a packet switch," U.S. patent no. 7,869,348, filed on Feb. 11, 2004, issued on 9/7/2010.
36. S. Artan and H. J. Chao, "Generating a hierarchical data structure associated with a plurality of known arbitrary-length bit strings used for detecting whether an arbitrary-length bit string input matches one of a plurality of known arbitrary-length bit strings," U.S. patent no. 7,805,460, filed on October 26, 2007, issued on Sept. 28, 2010.
37. H. J. Chao, S. S. Panwar, and Y. Shen, "Low complexity scheduling algorithm for buffered crossbar switch with 100% throughput," U.S. patent no. 7,852,866, filed on Dec. 31, 2007, issued on Dec. 14, 2010.
38. H. J. Chao and J. S. Park, "Packet reassembly and deadlock avoidance for use in a packet switch," U.S. patent no. 7,852,829, filed on June 18, 2004, issued on 12/14/2010.
39. S. Artan and H. J. Chao, "Generating a boundary hash-based hierarchical data structure associated with a plurality of known arbitrary-length bit strings and using the generated hierarchical data structure for detecting whether an arbitrary-length string input matches one of a plurality of known arbitrary-length bit strings," U.S. patent no. 7,868,792, filed on Feb. 5, 2009, issued on Jan. 11, 2011.
40. H. J. Chao and K. Xi, "Determining rerouting information for single-link failure recovery in an Internet protocol network," U.S. patent no. 7,869,348, filed on April 10, 2007, issued on Jan. 11, 2011.
41. H. J. Chao and K. Xi, "Determining rerouting information for single-node failure recovery in an Internet protocol network," US patent no. 7,876,672, filed on April 10, 2007, issued on Jan. 25, 2011.
42. H. J. Chao and J. S. Park, "Packet sequence maintenance with load balancing, and head-of-line blocking avoidance in a switch," U.S. patent no. 7,869,348, filed on Feb. 11, 2004, issued on 2/22/2011.
43. S. Artan and H. J. Chao, "Detecting whether an arbitrary-length bit string input matches one of a plurality of known arbitrary-length bit strings using a hierarchical data structure," U.S. patent no. 8,191,142, filed on October 26, 2007, issued on May 29, 2012.
44. S. Artan and H. J. Chao, "Generating a Log-Log hash-based hierarchical data structure associated with a plurality of known arbitrary-length bit strings used for detecting

- whether an arbitrary-length string input matches one of a plurality of known arbitrary-length bit strings,” U.S. patent no. 8,212,695, filed on Feb. 5, 2009, issued on July 3rd, 2012.
45. H. J. Chao and H. Sun, “Providing a high-speed defense against distributed denial of service (DDoS) attacks,” U.S. patent no. 8,248,946, filed on June 6, 2006, issued on Aug. 21, 2012.
  46. J. Gong, C. Zhan, H. Chen, R. Hu, J. Zhang, H. J. Chao, H. Su, X. Wang, and T. Sun, “Method for selecting hash function, method for storing and searching routing table and devices thereof,” U.S. patent no. 8,325,721, filed on July 29, 2009, issued on Dec. 4th, 2012.
  47. M. Bando, Artan, S. and H. J. Chao, “Configuring state machines used to order and select matching operations for determining whether an input string matches any of at least one regular expression using lookahead finite automata based regular expression detection,” U.S. patent no. 8,554,698 B2, filed on Oct. 18, 2010, issued on Oct. 8, 2013.
  48. M. Bando, Artan, S. and H. J. Chao, “Determining whether an input string matches at least one regular expression using lookahead finite automata based regular expression detection,” U.S. patent no. 8,566,344, filed on Oct. 18, 2010, issued on Oct. 22, 2013.
  49. M. Bando and H. J. Chao, “Hash-based prefix-compressed tries for IP route lookup,” U.S. patent no. 8,625,604, filed on Dec. 1, 2010, issued on Jan. 7, 2014.
  50. H. Jonathan Chao and Yang Xu, “Updating A Perfect Hash Data Structure, Such As A Multi-Dimensional Perfect Hash Data Structure, Used For High-Speed String Matching,” U.S. patent no. 8,775,393 B2, filed on 03/01/2012, issued on July 8, 2014.
  51. M. Bando and H. J. Chao, “Updating prefix-compressed tries for IP router lookup,” U.S. patent no. 8,780,926 B2, filed on Dec. 1, 2010, issued on July 15, 2014.
  52. H. Jonathan Chao and Yang Xu, “Encoding Non-Deterministic Finite Automaton States Efficiently In a manner that permits simple and fast union operations,” U.S. Utility Patent Number: 8,862,585B2, Filed on 10/10/2012, issued on Oct. 14, 2014.
  53. S. Artan and H. J. Chao, “Detecting whether an arbitrary-length bit string input matches one of a plurality of known arbitrary-length bit strings using a hierarchical data structure,” U.S. patent no. 8,866,644, filed on October 26, 2007, issued on Oct. 21, 2014.
  54. H. Jonathan Chao and Kang Xi, “Balancing load in a network, such as data center networking, using flow based routing,” U.S. patent no. 8,879,397 B2, filed on May 13, 2011, issued on Nov. 4, 2014.
  55. Kang Xi and H. Jonathan Chao, “Dynamically provisioning middleboxes”, U.S. patent no. 8,923,294 B2, filed on Jun 28, 2011, issued on Dec. 30, 2014.
  56. H. Jonathan Chao and Yang Xu, “Regrouping Non-Deterministic Finite Automaton Active States to Minimize Distinct Subsets”, U.S. patent no. 8,935,250 B2, Filed on 10/10/2012, issued on Jan. 13, 2015.
  57. H. Jonathan Chao and Yang Xu, “Using a tunable finite automaton for regular expression matching,” U.S. patent no. 8,938,454 B2, Filed on 10/10/2012, issued on Jan. 20, 2015.
  58. H. Jonathan Chao, Rihua Wei, and Yang Xu, “Finding nonequivalent classifiers to reduce ternary content addressable memory (TCAM) usage,” U.S. patent no. 9,094,350 B2, Filed on 3/15/2013, issued on July 28, 2015.
  59. H. J. Chao and K. Xi, “IP fast reroute for shared risk link group (SRLG) failure recovery,” filed in June 2009, Pending.
  60. H. Jonathan Chao and Yang Xu, “Generating Progressively A Perfect Hash Data Structure, Such As A Multi-Dimensional Perfect Hash Data Structure, And Using The Generated Data Structure For High-Speed String Matching,” U.S. Utility Patent, Application Number: 13409947, filed on 03/01/2012, Pending.

61. H. Jonathan Chao and Yang Xu, "Generating A Tunable Finite Automaton For Regular Expression Matching," U.S. Utility Patent, Application Number: 13648432, Filed on 10/10/2012, Pending.
62. M. Luo, J. Zhang, and K. Xi, H. J. Chao, W. Chou, "Apparatus for hybrid routing in SDN networks to avoid congestion and achieve good load balancing under fluctuating traffic load," filed on 4/24/2014.
63. H. Jonathan Chao and Yang Xu, "Controlling the reactive caching of wildcard rules for packet processing, such as flow processing in software-defined networks," filed in Aug. 2014.
64. M. Luo, C.Y. Chu, K. Xi, H. J. Chao, and W. Chou, "Partial software defined network switch replacement in IP network," filed in Dec. 2014.

### **JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS and BOOK CHAPTERS**

1. R. Wei, Y. Xu, and H. J. Chao, "Finding Nonequivalent Classifiers in Boolean Space to Reduce TCAM Usage," *IEEE/ACM Transactions on Networking (TON)*, *Volume: 24*, *Issue: 2*, pp. 968-981, Apr. 2016.
2. Y. Xia, M. Hamdi, and H. J. Chao, "A Practical Large-capacity Three-stage Buffered Clos-network Switch Architecture," *IEEE Transactions on Parallel and Distributed Systems*, *Volume: 27*, *Issue: 2*, pp. 317-328, Feb. 2016.
3. Junjie Zhang, Kang Xi and H. Jonathan Chao, "Load Balancing using Generalized Destination-based Multipath Routing," *IEEE/ACM Transactions on Networking (TON)*, *Volume: 23*, *Issue: 6*, pp. 1959-1969, Dec. 2015.
4. Zehua Guo, Yang Xu, Marco Cello, Junjie Zhang, Zicheng Wang, Mingjian Liu, and H. Jonathan Chao, "JumpFlow: Reducing Flow Table Usage in Software-Defined Networks," *Elsevier Computer Networks*, Vol. 92, Part 2, December 2015, pp. 300–315.
5. Yen-Chia Chu, N. Sertac Artan, Le-Ren Chang-Chien, H. Jonathan Chao, "High-Efficiency High-Current Drive Power Converter IC for Wearable Medical Devices," *IEICE Electronics Express*, Vo. 12, No. 24, pp. 1-6, Dec. 2015.
6. Z. Guo, Z. Duan, Y. Xu, and H. J. Chao, "JET: Electricity Cost-aware Dynamic Workload Management in Geographically Distributed Datacenters," *Elsevier Computer Communications*, Special issue on Green Networking, Volume 50, pp. 162 - 174, September 2014.
7. Zehua Guo, Mu Su, Yang Xu, Zhemin Duan, Luo Wang, Shufeng Hui, and H. Jonathan Chao. "Improving the Performance of Load Balancing in Software-Defined Networks through Load Variance based Synchronization," *Elsevier Computer Networks*, Volume 68, August 2014, pp. 95–109 .
8. I. Widjaja, A. Walid, Y. Luo, Y. Xu, and H. J. Chao, "The Importance of Switch Dimension for Energy-Efficient Datacenter Networks," *Elsevier Computer Communications*, Special issue on Green Networking, Volume 50, pp. 152-161, September 2014.
9. Y. Xu, Z. Liu, Z. Zhang, H. J. Chao, "High Throughput and Memory Efficient Multi-Match Packet Classification Based on Distributed and Pipelined Hash Tables," *IEEE/ACM Transactions on Networking*, vol.22, no.3, June 2014.
10. Y. H. Kao and H. J. Chao, "Design of A Bufferless Photonic Clos Network-on-Chip Architecture," *IEEE Trans on Computers*, vol. 65, no. 3, March 2014.
11. S. Shukla, S. Chan, A. S.-W. Tam, A. Gupta, Y. Xu, H. J. Chao, "TCP PLATO: Packet Labelling to Alleviate Time-Out," *IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications*, vol.32, no.1, pp.65-76, January 2014.



12. Z. Guo, Z. Duan, Y. Xu, H. J. Chao, "Cutting the Electricity Cost for Distributed Data Centers through Smart Workload Dispatching," *IEEE Communications Letters*, vol.17, no.12, pp.2384-2387, December 2013.
13. Indra Widjaja, Anwar Walid, Yanbin Luo, Yang Xu, H. Jonathan Chao, "Switch Sizing for Energy-Efficient Datacenter Networks", *ACM SIGMETRICS Performance Evaluation Review*, Volume 41 Issue 3, December 2013.
14. K. Xi, Y. H. Kao and H. J. Chao, "A Petabit Bufferless Optical Switch for Data Center Networks," book chapter of "Optical Interconnects for Future Data Center Networks", Part 3, Pages 135-154, published by Springer, 2013.
15. M. Bando, Y. L. Lin, and H. J. Chao, "FlashTrie: Beyond 100Gbps IP Route Lookup using Hash-based Prefix-Compressed Trie," *IEEE/ACM Transactions on Networking*, Vol. 20, No. 4, pp. 1262-1275, August 2012.
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18. Y.-H. Kao, M. Yang, N. Sertac Artan, and H. J. Chao, "CNOG: High-Radix Clos Network-on-Chip," *IEEE Transactions on Computer-Aided Design of Integrated Circuits and Systems*, Vol. 30, No. 12, pp. 1897-1910, Dec. 2011.
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